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# CARBON - CA9

9mm carbon potentiometers with plastic housing and Ingress Protection rating type IP 54 (high level of protection against dust and also against water splashing), according to IEC 60529. Plastic materials can be self-extinguishable according to UL 94 V-0 under request.

Through-hole and SMD configurations are available. Terminals and collector are normally manufactured in tinned brass, although versions with steel terminals are also available under request. Terminals for through-hole models can be provided straight or crimped, which helps hold the component to the PCB during soldering.

Tapers can be linear, log and antilog; special tapers can also be studied.

ACP's potentiometers can be adjusted from either the front or the back, both in the horizontal and the vertical adjustment types. Thumbwheels and shafts can be ordered either separately or already inserted in the potentiometer.

Potentiometers can be manufactured in a wide range of possibilities regarding:

- Resistance value.
- Tolerance.
- Tapers / variation laws.
- Pitch.
- Positioning of the wiper (standard is at 50% rotation).
- Housing and rotor color.
- Mechanical life.
- Click effect (up to 20 detents available).
- Self-extinguishable plastic parts according to UL 94 V-0.

#### **Applications**

9mm potentiometers are mainly used in control applications, in different markets:

- Industrial: Timers and relays, dimmers, adjustment of output.
- Electronic appliances: volume regulation, temperature controls and function selection.
- Automotive: Lighting regulation (position adjustment and sensing for headlights), dimmers, seat heating controls.

# CFRMFT - CF9

9mm cermet potentiometers with plastic housing and Ingress Protection rating type IP 54 (high level of protection against dust and also against water splashing), according to IEC 60529. Plastic materials (housing and rotor) are self-extinguishable according to UL 94 V-0 for ACP's cermet potentiometers.

Cermet potentiometers have better thermal stability, allow for higher thermal dissipation and withstand higher temperatures than carbon potentiometers.

Through-hole and SMD configurations are available. Terminals and collector are manufactured in tinned brass, although versions with steel terminals are also available under request. Terminals for throughhole models can be provided straight or crimped, which helps hold the component to the PCB during soldering.

Tapers can be linear, log and antilog; special tapers can also be studied.

ACP's potentiometers can be adjusted from either the front or the back, both in the horizontal and the vertical adjustment types. Thumbwheels and shafts can be ordered either separately or already inserted in the potentiometer.

Potentiometers can be manufactured in a wide range of possibilities regarding:

- Resistance value.
- Tolerance.
- Tapers / variation laws.
- Pitch.
- Positioning of the wiper (the standard is at 50%).
- Housing and rotor color.
- Mechanical life.
- Click effect (up to 20 detents available).

#### **Applications**

9mm cermet potentiometers are used in applications where either the operating temperature is high, or where the application requires product with excellent ohmic value stability:

- Electronic appliances: temperature controls.
- Automotive: climate controls, position sensors, seat heating controls.
- Industrial electronics: multimeters, oscilloscopes, time relays, measurement and test equipment.



### EXAMPLE: CA9MH2,5-10KA2020 SNP PI WT-9005-BA

#### EXAMPLE: CE9MH2,5-10KA2020 SNP PI WT-9005-BA-V0

tandard	featur	es						Extra fe	atures						Assemb	led acc	essory	
Series	Rotor	Model	Packg.	Ohm value	Taper	Tol.	Life	Track	Detents	Snap in	Housing	Rotor	Wiper	Lin.	Assembly	Ref #	Color	Flam.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16		
CA9/CE9	М	H2,5		- 10K	Α	2020				SNP			PI		WT	-9005	-BA	-V0

Standard configuration:	CA9 Through-hole	CA9 SMD	CE9 Through-hole and SMD
Dimensions:		9mm	
Protection:		IP 54 (dust-proof) On request: Self-extinguishable, to meet UL 94 V-0	
Substrate:	Carbon technology	Carbon technology, special for high temperature	Cermet
Color:	Blue housing + white rotor	Brown housing + grey rotor	Brown housing + white rotor
Packaging:		Bulk	
Wiper position:		at 50% ±15°	
Terminals:		Straight, without crimping.	
Marking:		Resistive value marked on housing. Others on request.	

Customized products: A drawing is requested when ordering a customized product. Series, rotor, model and total resistive value are indicated before the code that includes all special specifications. Example: CA9PH2,5-10K CODE C00111.

- CA	.9 <b>C</b> E	<b>=</b> 9										
2 - R	2 - Rotors											
С	D	J	K	KA	М	MA	MT	Р	R	Y		

3 - IVIOU	ei and pitch					
H2,5	H3,8	Н	S3,8	H5	HSMD	V7,5
				(Unde	er request, not rea	dily available)
V10	VK10	VR10	MAV10	MTV10	VSMD	VSMD WT-9002

4 - Packaging	Trough-hole	SMD models
Bulk	(blank) <sup>(1)</sup>	(blank) <sup>(1)</sup>
T&R (Tape and 13" reel)	(N.A.) <sup>(2)</sup>	T&R
T&R (Tape and 15" reel)	(N.A.) <sup>(2)</sup>	T&R15

(1) If blank, bulk packaging is implied. (2) N.A., Not Applicable: Tape and Reel packaging is only available for SMD terminals.

5 - Resistar	5 - Resistance value											
100Ω 200Ω 2	220Ω 250Ω	470Ω 500Ω	1ΚΩ	2ΚΩ 500ΚΩ	1ΜΩ	2ΜΩ	2Μ2Ω	4M7Ω	5ΜΩ			

100 200 220 250 470 500 1K 2K

- Special tapers have codes assigned:

6 - Resistance law / taper						
Lin - Linear	А					
Log - Logarithmic	В					
Antilog - Antilogarithmic	С					

500K 1M 2M 2M2 4M7 5M

CODE YXXXXX

7 - Toleran	ce			
±20%	±30%	+50%,-30%	±10%	±5%
0000	0000	5000	1010	٥٥٥٥

12070	10070	10070, 0070	11070	1070
2020	3030	5030	1010	0505
8 - Operati	na Life (Cycles)			

Standard (1.000 cycles)	(leave blank)
Long life: LV + the number of cycles. ex: LV10 for 10.000 cycles. (others on request)	LVXX: ex: LV10

Open circuit at beginning of track, fully CCW	PCI	
Open circuit at end of track, fully CW	PCF	
40 D-1 (DT)		
10 - Detents (DT)		
One detent at the beginning	DTI	
	DTI DTF	

Special detents are available on request: If you need to assign a voltage value to each detent, please inquire.

1	1	-	Te	er	n	nıı	ıa	Is	
_			_	16					

Color: For colors other than standard: -See color chart below-	CJ-color, ex., red: CJ-RC
12 - Housing	
Shorter tip of terminal, TPXX, where XX is tip length (under request)	TPXX, ex: TP25
SNAP IN J	SNJ
SNAP IN P	SNP

(blank)

V0

(leave blank)

#### RT-color; ex., blue: RT-AZ Color: For colors other than standard: -See color chart below-

\* Self-extinguishable property, V0, for housing and rotor: By default, carbon is non self-extinguishable, cermet is self-extinguishable: For carbon: self-extinguishable property can be added. V0 means housing and rotor are V0 if only the housing needs to be V0, then CJ-V0. CJ-V0, RT-V0 If only rotor: RT-V0

#### 14 - Wiper

Wiper position (Standard: 50% ± 15°)	(leave blank)
Initial or CCW	PI
Final or CW	PF
Others: following clock positions; at 3 hours: P3H	PXH, ex: P3H
Wiper torque (Standard: <2.5Ncm, for detents: <3.5)	(leave blank)
Low torque, < 1.5Ncm	PGB

#### 15 - Linearity Not controlled

Independent linearity controlled & below x%, for example, 3%: LN3%	LNx%; ex: LN3%
Absolute linearity controlled & below x%	LAx%

### 16 - Potentiometers with assembled accessories

Assembled from terminal side	WT
Assembled from collector side	WTI
Accessory Reference	-XXXXX
See list of shafts and thumbwheels available	Example: 9010
Color of shaft or thumbwheel	-YY Example, white: BA
Non self-extinguishable.	(leave blank)
Self-extinguishable according to standard UL 94	-V0

#### For ordering spare accessories:

Accessory reference - color- flammability. XXXX-YY-V0 Ex. 9010-AZ-V0 is a blue self-extinguishable 9010 thumbwheel

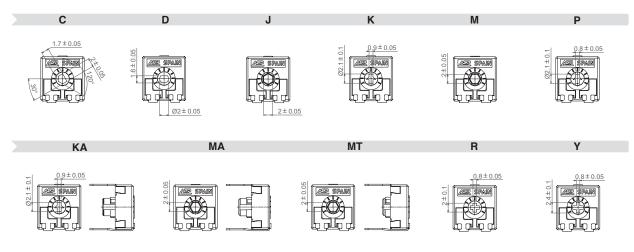
#### Color chart for rotor, housing and accessories

(-V0 in box 17 modifies only the accessory, please, note.)

Black <sup>(1)</sup>	White	Neutral	Transp.	Red	Green	Yellow	Blue	Grey	Brown
NE	ВА	IN	TA	RO	VE	AM	AZ	GS	MR

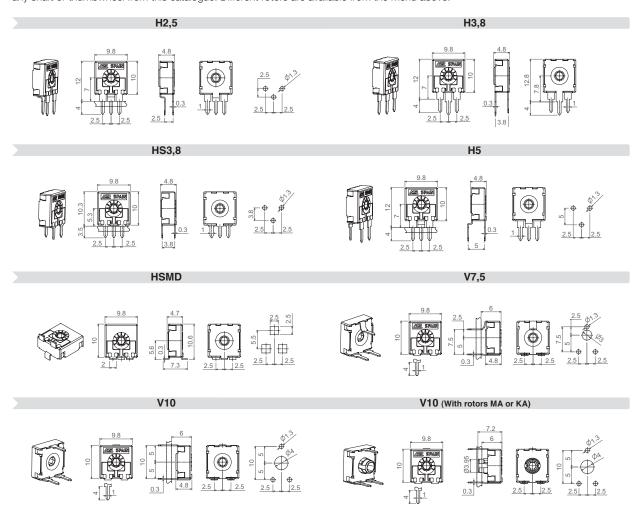
(1) black is not an option for housings.

Rotors are drawn in their standard positioning, 50% of rotation. Alternative delivery positioning can be requested. Accessories in this catalogue are designed for the M rotor, unless otherwise stated.

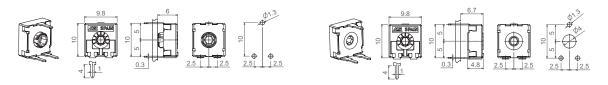


Models

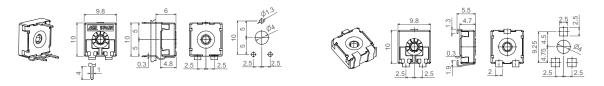
All models shown here have the most common rotor for 9mm potentiometers: the M rotor, which can be paired with any shaft or thumbwheel from this catalogue. Different rotors are available from the menu above.



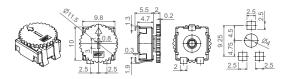




VR10 VSMD



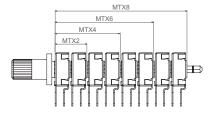
### **VSMD WT-9002**



### **GANGED**

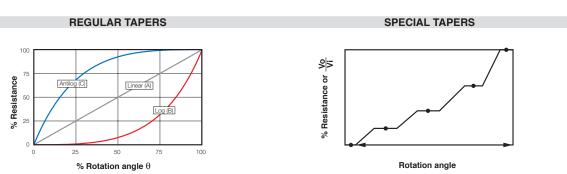
GANGED: Set of potentiometers in a row that allows for simultaneous adjustment of all of them through one shaft. Recommended potentiometer model is H2,5. MTX2 (2 potentiometers), MTX4 (4), MTX6 (6), MTX8 (8).

Model MTX2		MTX4	MTX6	MTX8
Shaft	9048	9039. 9051	9018	9056



### Tapers

The standard taper is linear (A). Log (B) and Antilog (C) tapers are also available, as well as special tapers according to customer's specifications. For example, a special taper can be matched with a potentiometer with detents (click effect) to guarantee a value in a specific position – see "detents" section.-





The cut track is an area with very high resistive value, resulting in an open circuit. It is widely used in lighting applications.

Mechanical life with cut track needs to be confirmed.

PCI = Cut at initial position, when the potentiometer is turned fully counter clockwise.

PCF = Cut at final position, when the potentiometer is turned fully clockwise.

Other positions are available on request.

PCI PCF







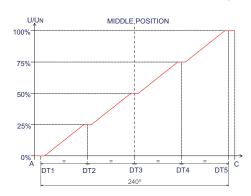


# Potentiometers with detents

ACP's patented detent (DT) feature is especially suitable for control applications where the end used will turn a knob inserted in the potentiometer. Detents can be used to add a click feeling to the turning of the potentiometer or to control the position in which the wiper is placed, assuring a particular output value with a narrow tolerance.

Detents can be light or strong, or even a combination of different feelings. They can be evenly distributed along the angle (standard) or tailored to match customers' request. They can also be combined with special tapers: constant value areas, open circuit zone, different slopes, etc. One common example is a potentiometer with detents and matching non-overlapping voltage values in specific angular positions, used to feed in a voltage value to a microprocessor:

#### Example of 5DT with control of value in each DT.









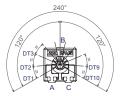


Other examples of potentiometers with detents:

10DT 20DT













Number of standard detents (evenly distributed) already available.	1 (Initial, final or central), 2 DT (initial and final), 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8,10, 20.
Maximum number of detents for feeling only	20
Maximum number of detents when the voltage value in each detent is controlled and non-overlapping.	10

Our patented design with two wipers has improved the performance of these potentiometers, giving them more stable electrical parameters, improved reliability and Contact Resistance Variation (CRV) as well as narrower tolerances for detent positioning.

For potentiometers with detents, mechanical life is also 1.000 cycles if no additional cycles are mentioned. Please, indicate the number of cycles needed with LV (number of cycles), for example: LV07, for 7.000 cycles.

### **Terminals**

By default, terminals are always straight, as shown on the "models" section. ACP can provide crimped terminals (with snap in, "SNP" or "SNJ") to better hold the component to the PCB during the soldering operation.

SNP SNJ





Also, there is an option of having shorter terminal tips:

**Standard Terminal** 

Shorter terminal, for H5 TP25

Shorter terminal, TPXX (under request)







Possibilities for insertion of accessories

Accessories can be mounted on potentiometers through either the front side (WT) or the collector side (WTI). For the specific angular position of shafts with planes, a drawing with the exact position is requested.

WT Front side WTI Collector side WT Front side WTI Collector side









Shafts

Shafts are available in different colors (color chart in "how to order" section) and with self-extinguishable property, according to UL 94 V-0, under request. ACP can study special shaft designs.

Shafts can be sold separately or delivered already mounted on the potentiometer at ACP.

When a shaft is mounted on a potentiometer, the distance from the top of the potentiometer to the top of the shaft is marked with "L" in the table below, as shown in the drawings:

# H potentiometer + shaft V potentiometer + shaft

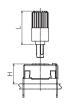












Shaft 9071 9067 9072 9074 9054 9004 9005 9064 9055 9070 9076 9053 9018 9039 9048 9056 9009 9059 9063 9010 9051 9006 9019 9073 9020 9047 L Dimension 3.5 5.5 93 9.5 10 10 10 10.8 11.9 12 12.1 12.8 12.8 12.8 12.8 14.5 14.5 14.5 15 15 19.7 19.9 25.5 25.9 29.8 6.5

9004 9005













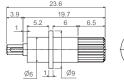


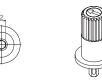


9006 9009

























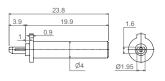






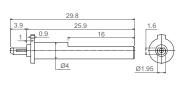






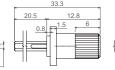








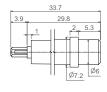








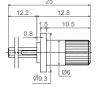








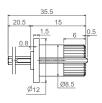






























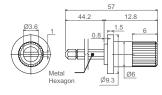




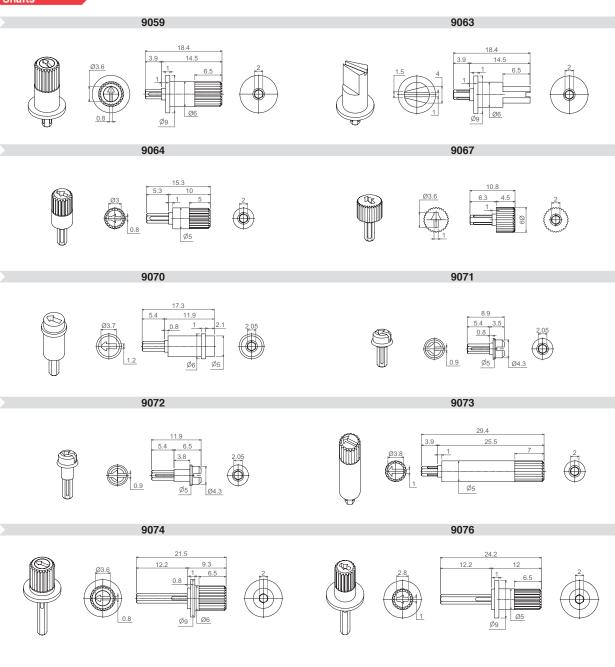








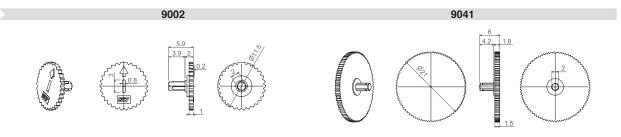




## Thumbwheel

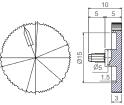
Thumbwheels are available in different colors (color chart in "how to order" section) and with self-extinguishable property according to UL 94 V-0, under request.

Thumbwheels can be mounted on the potentiometers at ACP or sold separately. ACP can study special thumbwheel designs.



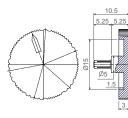
9060 9061

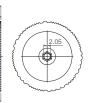












## Bulk packaging:

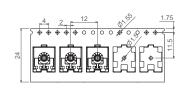
Potentiometer model	With shaft or thumbwheel inserted?	Pieces per small box (150 x 100 x 70)	Pieces per bigger box (250 x 150 x 70, CG on description)
	None, only potentiometers.	500	1.500
	9002	250	1.000
H2,5 - H3,8 - H5 HS3,8 - V7,5 - V10 VK10 - VR10 - VSMD	9004, 9005, 9006, 9009, 9010, 9018, 9039, 9041, 9047, 9048, 9051, 9053, 9054, 9055, 9056, 9059, 9060, 9061, 9063, 9064, 9067, 9070.	200	1.000 in general
	9071, 9072	400	1.250
MTX2	9048	150	To be determined.
MTX4	9039, 9051	75	To be determined.
MTX6	9018	50	To be determined.
MTX8	9056	40	To be determined.

Tape & Reel packaging:	With thumbwheel inserted?	13" Reel (Standard), with 24mm width tape	15" Reel, with 24mm width tape
VSMD	None, only potentiometers.	900 pcs per reel, 12mm step between cavities.	1.250 pcs per reel, 12mm step between cavities.
VOIND	9002	700 pcs per reel, 12mm step between cavities.	To be determined.
HSMD		To be determined.	To be determined.

The 13" reel is the standard. For the 15" reel, T&R15 is added to the description.

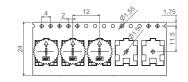
### VSMD-T&R

# VSMD-T&R...WT-9002





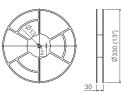


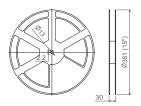






13"Reel





15"Reel



These are standard features; other specifications and out of range values can be studied on request.

	CA9 Through-hole	CA9 SMD	CE9 Through-hole and SMD
Range of resistance values* Lin (A) Log (B) Antilog (C)	$100\Omega \le Rn \le 5M\Omega$ $1 K\Omega \le Rn \le 2M2\Omega$	$100\Omega \le Rn \le 1M\Omega$ $1 \ K\Omega \le Rn \le 1 \ M\Omega$	$100\Omega \le Rn \le 5M\Omega$ $1 \text{ K}\Omega \le Rn \le 2M2\Omega$
$\label{eq:total_control_control} \begin{split} & \text{Tolerance}^* \\ & \text{Rn} < 100\Omega \text{:} \\ & 100\Omega \leq \text{Rn} \leq 100\text{K}\Omega \\ & 100\text{K} < \text{Rn} \leq 1\text{M}\Omega \text{:} \\ & 10M\Omega < \text{Rn} \leq 5\text{M}\Omega \text{:} \\ & \text{Rn} > 5\text{M}\Omega \text{:} \end{split}$	+50%, -30% (out of range) ±20% ±20% ±30% +50%, -30% (out of range)	±30% ±40% ±50%	±20% ±20% ±30%
Variation laws	Lin (A), I	Log (B), Antilog (C). Other tapers available o	n request
Residual resistance	Lin (A), Log (B), Antilog (C) $\leq$ 5*10-3*Rn. Minimum value $2\Omega$		≤2Ω
CRV - Contact Resistance Variation (dynamic)	≤3%Rn		
CRV - Contact Resistance Variation (static)		≤5%Rn	
Maximum power dissipation** Lin (A) Log (B), Antilog (C)	at 50°C 0.15W 0.10W		at 70° C. 0.5W 0.20W
Maximum voltage Lin (A) Log (B), Antilog (C)	150VDC 200VDC		200VDC
Operating temperature	-25°C +70°C (+85°C on request)		-40°C +90°C (+125°C on request)
Temperature coefficient $100\Omega \leq \text{Rn} \leq 10 \text{K}\Omega$ $10 \text{K}\Omega < \text{Rn} \leq 5 \text{M}\Omega$	+200/ -300 ppm +200/ -500 ppm	+200/ -500 ppm +200/ -1000 ppm	±100 ppm ±100 ppm

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Out of range ohm values and tolerances are available on request, please, inquire.

	CA9 Through-hole	CA9 SMD	CE9 Through-hole and SME		
Resistive element	Carbon technology	Carbon technology	Cermet		
Angle of rotation (mechanical)		240° ± 5°			
Angle of rotation (electrical)		220° ± 20°			
Wiper standard delivery position	50% ± 15°				
Max. stop torque	5 Ncm				
Max. push/pull on rotor	40 N				
Wiper torque*	<2 Ncm Potentiometers with detents: <2.5 Ncm				
Mechanical life	1.000 cycles (many more available on request, please, inquire)				

<sup>\*</sup> Stronger or softer torque feeling is available on request.

Test results

The following typical test results are given at 23°C ±2°C and 50% ±25% RH.

### CA9 Through-hole and SMD

### CE9 Through-hole and SMD

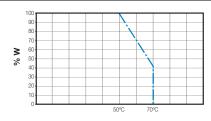
	Test conditions	Typical variation of nominal resistance	Test conditions	Typical variation of nominal resistance
Damp heat	500 h. at 40°C and 95% RH	+5%, -2%	500 h. at 40°C and 95% RH	±2%
Thermal cycles	16 h at 85°C, plus 2 h at -25°C	±2.5%	16 h at 90°C, plus 2 h at -40°C	±2%
Load life	1.000 h. at 50°C	+0%; -6%	1.000 h. at 70°C	±2%
Mechanical life	1.000 cycles at 10 c.p.m. and at 23°C ± 2°C	±3%	1.000 cycles at 10 c.p.m. and at 23°C ± 2°C	±3%
Soldering effect	2 seconds at 350°C	±1%	2 seconds at 350°C	±1%
Storage (3 years)	3 years at 23°C ± 2°C	±3%	3 years at 23°C ± 2°C	±1%

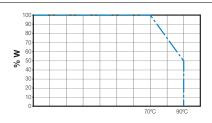
<sup>\*\*</sup> Dissipation of special tapers will vary, please, inquire.

#### CA9 Through-hole and SMD

#### CE9 Through-hole and SMD

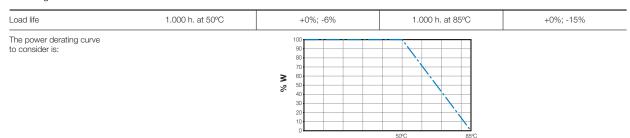
Power derating curve:





#### For temperatures out of range

The normal operation temperature for a carbon ACP potentiometer is -25°C to +70°C. When the temperature goes up to 85°C, the following variations should be observed:



Representation of the typical variation of nominal resistance (with 95% confidence) throughout the ohm value range:

