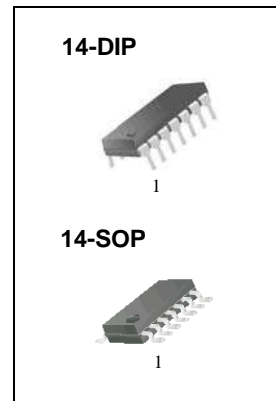# FAIRCHILD
SEMICONDUCTOR®

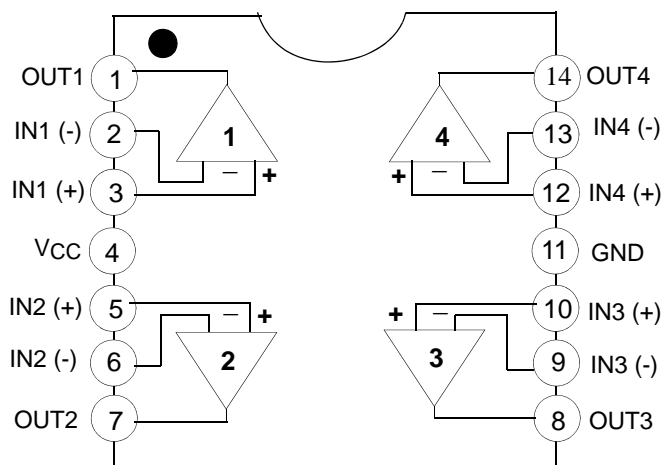# LM324/LM324A, LM2902/LM2902A
Quad Operational Amplifier

Features

- Internally Frequency Compensated for Unity Gain
- Large DC Voltage Gain: 100dB
- Wide Power Supply Range:
  LM324/LM324A : 3V~32V (or ±1.5 ~ 16V)
  LM2902/LM2902A: 3V~26V (or ±1.5V ~ 13V)
- Input Common Mode Voltage Range Includes Ground
- Large Output Voltage Swing: 0V to V_{CC} -1.5V
- Power Drain Suitable for Battery Operation

Description

The LM324/LM324A, LM2902/LM2902A consist of four independent, high gain, internally frequency compensated operational amplifiers which were designed specifically to operate from a single power supply over a wide voltage range. operation from split power supplies is also possible so long as the difference between the two supplies is 3 volts to 32 volts. Application areas include transducer amplifier, DC gain blocks and all the conventional OP Amp circuits which now can be easily implemented in single power supply systems.
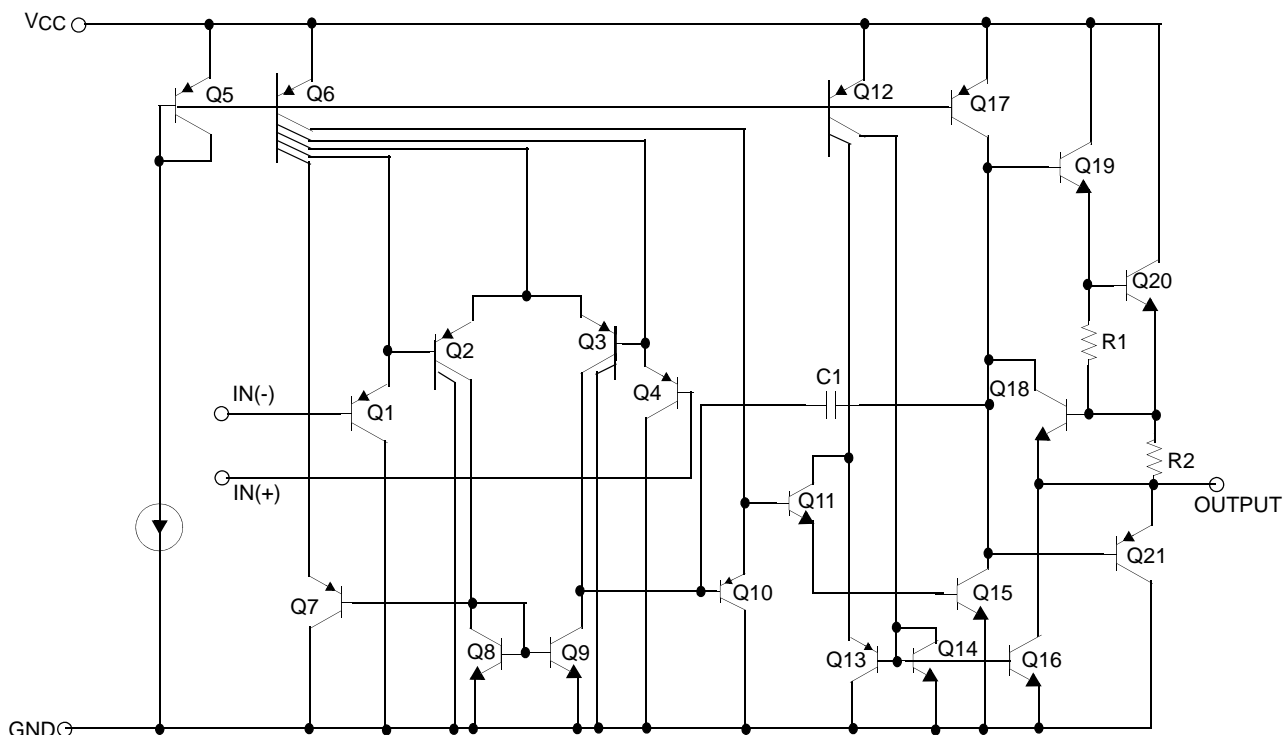
14-DIP

14-SOP

Internal Block Diagram

Schematic Diagram

(One Section Only)

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	LM324/LM324A	LM2902/LM2902A	Unit
Power Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	±16 or 32	±13 or 26	V
Differential Input Voltage	$V_{I(DIFF)}$	32	26	V
Input Voltage	V_I	-0.3 to +32	-0.3 to +26	V
Output Short Circuit to GND Vcc≤15V, T_A=25°C(one Amp)	-	Continuous	Continuous	-
Power Dissipation, T_A=25°C 14-DIP 14-SOP	P_D	1310 640	1310 640	mW
Operating Temperature Range	T_{OPR}	0 ~ +70	-40 ~ +85	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T_{STG}	-65 ~ +150	-65 ~ +150	°C

Thermal Data

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Resistance Junction-Ambient Max. 14-DIP 14-SOP	$R\theta ja$	95 195	°C/W

Electrical Characteristics

(V_{CC} = 5.0V, V_{EE} = GND, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		LM324			LM2902			Unit
				Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Input Offset Voltage	V_{IO}	V_{CM} = 0V to V_{CC} -1.5V $V_{O(P)}$ = 1.4V, R_S = 0Ω (Note1)		-	1.5	7.0	-	1.5	7.0	mV
Input Offset Current	I_{IO}	V_{CM} = 0V		-	3.0	50	-	3.0	50	nA
Input Bias Current	I_{BIAS}	V_{CM} = 0V		-	40	250	-	40	250	nA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	$V_{I(R)}$	Note1		0	-	V_{CC} -1.5	0	-	V_{CC} -1.5	V
Supply Current	I_{CC}	R_L = ∞,V_{CC} = 30V (LM2902,V_{CC}=26V)		-	1.0	3	-	1.0	3	mA
		R_L = ∞,V_{CC} = 5V		-	0.7	1.2	-	0.7	1.2	mA
Large Signal Voltage Gain	G_V	V_{CC} = 15V,R_L=2kΩ $V_{O(P)}$ = 1V to 11V		25	100	-	25	100	-	V/mV
Output Voltage Swing	$V_{O(H)}$	Note1	R_L = 2kΩ	26	-	-	22	-	-	V
			R_L=10kΩ	27	28	-	23	24	-	V
	$V_{O(L)}$	V_{CC} = 5V, R_L=10kΩ		-	5	20	-	5	100	mV
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	-		65	75	-	50	75	-	dB
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	-		65	100	-	50	100	-	dB
Channel Separation	CS	f = 1kHz to 20kHz (Note2)		-	120	-	-	120	-	dB
Short Circuit to GND	I_{SC}	V_{CC} = 15V		-	40	60	-	40	60	mA
Output Current	I_{SOURCE}	$V_{I(+)}$ = 1V, $V_{I(-)}$ = 0V V_{CC} = 15V, $V_{O(P)}$ = 2V		20	40	-	20	40	-	mA
	I_{SINK}	$V_{I(+)}$ = 0V, $V_{I(-)}$ = 1V V_{CC} = 15V, $V_{O(P)}$ = 2V		10	13	-	10	13	-	mA
		$V_{I(+)}$ = 0V, $V_{I(-)}$ = 1V V_{CC} = 15V, $V_{O(R)}$ = 200mV		12	45	-	-	-	-	μA
Differential Input Voltage	$V_{I(DIFF)}$	-		-	-	V_{CC}	-	-	V_{CC}	V

Note :

1. V_{CC}=30V for LM324 , V_{CC} = 26V for LM2902
2. This parameter, although guaranteed, is not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

(V$_{CC}$ = 5.0V, V$_{EE}$ = GND, unless otherwise specified)

The following specification apply over the range of 0°C ≤ T$_A$ ≤ +70°C for the LM324 ; and the -40°C ≤ T$_A$ ≤ +85°C for the LM2902

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		LM324			LM2902			Unit
				Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Input Offset Voltage	V$_{IO}$	V$_{ICM}$ = 0V to V$_{CC}$ -1.5V V$_{O(P)}$ = 1.4V, R$_S$ = 0Ω (Note1)		-	-	9.0	-	-	10.0	mV
Input Offset Voltage Drift	ΔV$_{IO}$/ΔT	R$_S$ = 0Ω (Note2)		-	7.0	-	-	7.0	-	μV/°C
Input Offset Current	I$_{IO}$	V$_{CM}$ = 0V		-	-	150	-	-	200	nA
Input Offset Current Drift	ΔI$_{IO}$/ΔT	R$_S$ = 0Ω (Note2)		-	10	-	-	10	-	pA/°C
Input Bias Current	I$_{BIAS}$	V$_{CM}$ = 0V		-	-	500	-	-	500	nA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	V$_{I(R)}$	Note1		0	-	V$_{CC}$ -2.0	0	-	V$_{CC}$ -2.0	V
Large Signal Voltage Gain	G$_V$	V$_{CC}$ = 15V, R$_L$ = 2.0kΩ V$_{O(P)}$ = 1V to 11V		15	-	-	15	-	-	V/mV
Output Voltage Swing	V$_{O(H)}$	Note1	R$_L$=2kΩ	26	-	-	22	-	-	V
			R$_L$=10kΩ	27	28	-	23	24	-	V
	V$_{O(L)}$	V$_{CC}$ = 5V, R$_L$=10kΩ		-	5	20	-	5	100	mV
Output Current	I$_{SOURCE}$	V$_{I(+)}$ = 1V, V$_{I(-)}$ = 0V V$_{CC}$ = 15V, VO(P) = 2V		10	20	-	10	20	-	mA
	I$_{SINK}$	V$_{I(+)}$ = 0V, V$_{I(-)}$ = 1V V$_{CC}$ = 15V, VO(P) = 2V		5	8	-	5	8	-	mA
Differential Input Voltage	V$_{I(DIFF)}$	-		-	-	V$_{CC}$	-	-	V$_{CC}$	V

Note:

1. V$_{CC}$=30V for LM324 , V$_{CC}$ = 26V for LM2902

2. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

(V_{CC} = 5.0V, V_{EE} = GND, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		LM324A			LM2902A			Unit
				Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Input Offset Voltage	V_{IO}	V_{CM} = 0V to V_{CC} -1.5V $V_{O(P)}$ = 1.4V, R_S = 0Ω (Note1)		-	1.5	3.0	-	1.5	2.0	mV
Input Offset Current	I_{IO}	V_{CM} = 0V		-	3.0	30	-	3.0	50	nA
Input Bias Current	I_{BIAS}	V_{CM} = 0V		-	40	100	-	40	250	nA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	$V_{I(R)}$	V_{CC} = 30V		0	-	V_{CC} -1.5	0	-	V_{CC} -1.5	V
Supply Current	I_{CC}	V_{CC} = 30V, R_L = ∞ (LM2902,V_{CC}=26V)		-	1.5	3	-	1.0	3	mA
		V_{CC} = 5V, R_L = ∞		-	0.7	1.2	-	0.7	1.2	mA
Large Signal Voltage Gain	G_V	V_{CC} = 15V, R_L= 2kΩ $V_{O(P)}$ = 1V to 11V		25	100	-	25	100	-	V/mV
Output Voltage Swing	$V_{O(H)}$	Note1	R_L = 2kΩ	26	-	-	22	-	-	V
			R_L = 10kΩ	27	28	-	23	24	-	V
	$V_{O(L)}$	V_{CC} = 5V, R_L=10kΩ		-	5	20	-	5	100	mV
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	-		65	85	-	50	75	-	dB
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	-		65	100	-	50	100	-	dB
Channel Separation	CS	f = 1kHz to 20kHz (Note2)		-	120	-	-	120	-	dB
Short Circuit to GND	I_{SC}	V_{CC} = 15V		-	40	60	-	40	60	mA
Output Current	I_{SOURCE}	$V_{I(+)}$ = 1V, $V_{I(-)}$ = 0V V_{CC} =15V, $V_{O(P)}$ = 2V		20	40	-	20	40	-	mA
	I_{SINK}	$V_{I(+)}$ = 0V, $V_{I(-)}$ = 1V V_{CC} = 15V, $V_{O(P)}$ = 2V		10	20	-	10	13	-	mA
		$V_{I(+)}$ = 0V, $V_{I(-)}$ = 1V V_{CC} = 15V, $V_{O(P)}$ = 200mV		12	50	-	-	-	-	μA
Differential Input Voltage	$V_{I(DIFF)}$	-		-	-	V_{CC}	-	-	V_{CC}	V

Note:

1. V_{CC}=30V for LM324A ; V_{CC}=26V for LM2902A
2. This parameter, although guaranteed, is not 100% tested in production.

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

(V$_{CC}$ = 5.0V, V$_{EE}$ = GND, unless otherwise specified)

The following specification apply over the range of 0°C ≤ T$_A$ ≤ +70°C for the LM324A ; and the -40°C ≤ T$_A$ ≤ +85°C for the LM2902A

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		LM324A			LM2902A			Unit
				Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Input Offset Voltage	V$_{IO}$	V$_{CM}$ = 0V to V$_{CC}$ -1.5V V$_{O(P)}$ = 1.4V, R$_S$ = 0Ω (Note1)		-	-	5.0	-	-	6.0	mV
Input Offset Voltage Drift	ΔV$_{IO}$/ΔT	R$_S$ = 0Ω (Note2)		-	7.0	30	-	7.0	-	μV/°C
Input Offset Current	I$_{IO}$	V$_{CM}$ = 0V		-	-	75	-	-	200	nA
Input Offset Current Drift	ΔI$_{IO}$/ΔT	R$_S$ = 0Ω (Note2)		-	10	300	-	10	-	pA/°C
Input Bias Current	I$_{BIAS}$	-		-	40	200	-	-	500	nA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	V$_{I(R)}$	Note1		0	-	V$_{CC}$ -2.0	0	-	V$_{CC}$ -2.0	V
Large Signal Voltage Gain	G$_V$	V$_{CC}$ = 15V, R$_L$= 2.0kΩ		15	-	-	15	-	-	V/mV
Output Voltage Swing	V$_{O(H)}$	Note1	R$_L$ = 2kΩ	26	-	-	22	-	-	V
			R$_L$ = 10kΩ	27	28	-	23	24	-	V
	V$_{O(L)}$	V$_{CC}$ = 5V, R$_L$= 10kΩ		-	5	20	-	5	100	mV
Output Current	I$_{SOURCE}$	V$_{I(+)}$ = 1V, V$_{I(-)}$ = 0V V$_{CC}$ = 15V, V$_{O(P)}$ = 2V		10	20	-	10	20	-	mA
	I$_{SINK}$	V$_{I(+)}$ = 0V, V$_{I(-)}$ = 1V V$_{CC}$ = 15V, V$_{O(P)}$ = 2V		5	8	-	5	8	-	mA
Differential Input Voltage	V$_{I(DIFF)}$	-		-	-	V$_{CC}$	-	-	V$_{CC}$	V

Note:

1. V$_{CC}$=30V for LM324A ; V$_{CC}$=26V for LM2902A.

2. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.
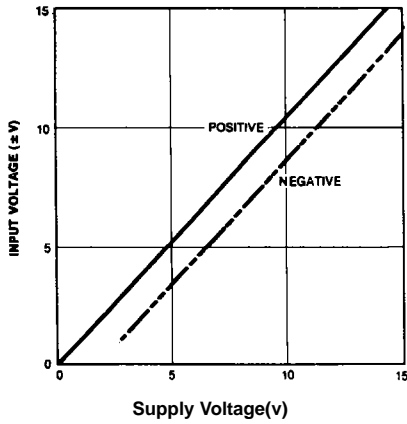
Typical Performance Characteristics

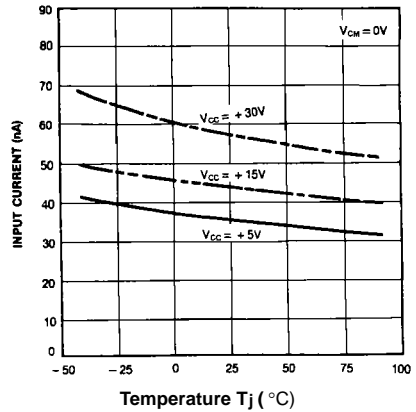Figure 1. Input Voltage Range vs Supply Voltage

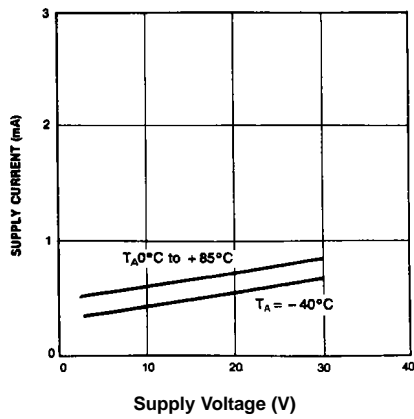Figure 2. Input Current vs Temperature
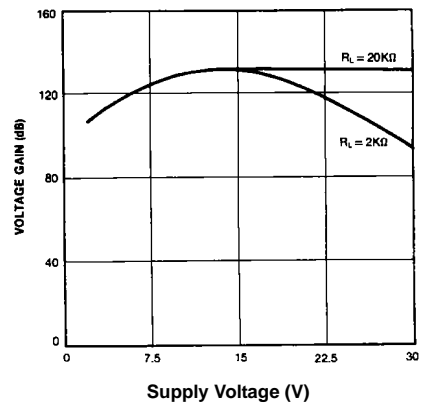

Figure 3. Supply Current vs Supply Voltage
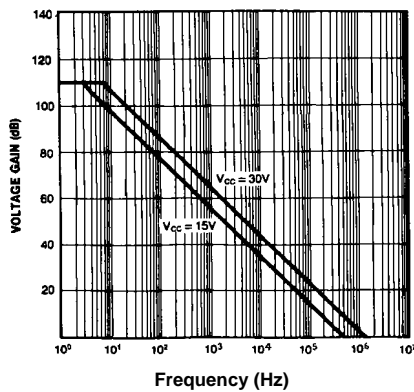

Figure 4. Voltage Gain vs Supply Voltage
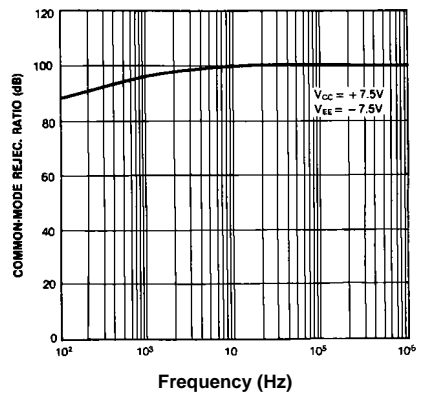

Figure 5. Open Loop Frequency Response

Figure 6. Common mode Rejection Ratio

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)
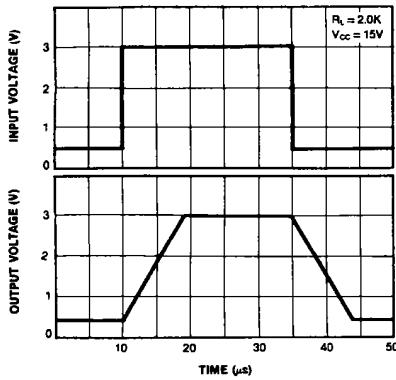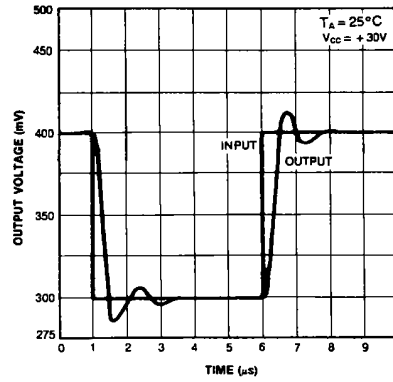

Figure 7. Voltage Follower Pulse Response

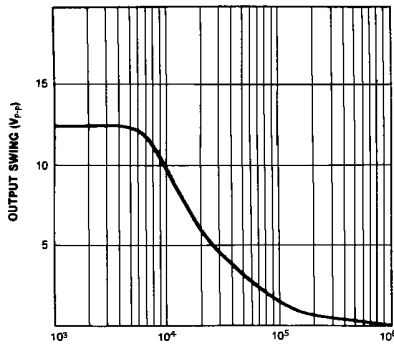Figure 8. Voltage Follower Pulse Response
(Small Signal)

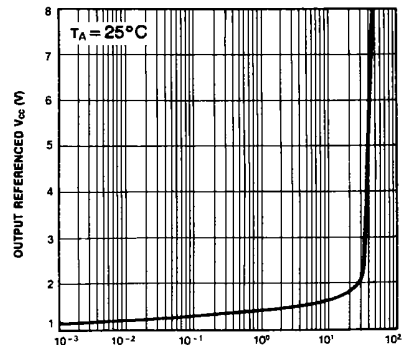Figure 9. Large Signal Frequency Response

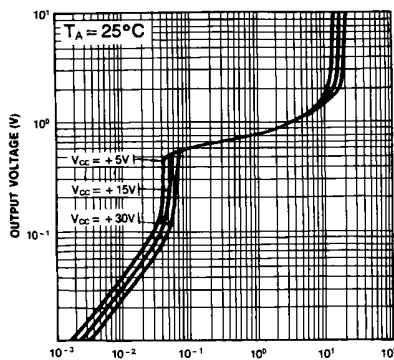

Figure 10. Output Characteristics vs Current Sourcing
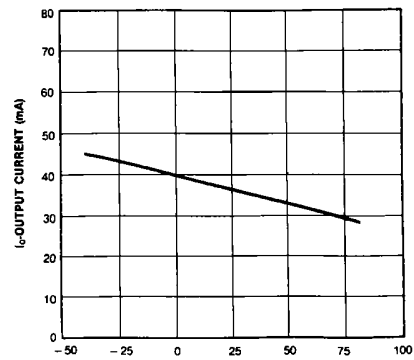

Figure 11. Output Characteristics vs Current Sinking

Figure 12. Current Limiting vs Temperature

Mechanical Dimensions

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

14-DIP

$\dfrac{6.40 \pm 0.20}{0.252 \pm 0.008}$

#1 #14

#7 #8

$\dfrac{7.62}{0.300}$

$\dfrac{2.08}{0.082}$

$\dfrac{0.46 \pm 0.10}{0.018 \pm 0.004}$

$\dfrac{1.50 \pm 0.10}{0.059 \pm 0.004}$

$\dfrac{19.80}{0.780}$ MAX

$\dfrac{19.40 \pm 0.20}{0.764 \pm 0.008}$

$\dfrac{2.54}{0.100}$

$\dfrac{3.25 \pm 0.20}{0.128 \pm 0.008}$

$\dfrac{0.20}{0.008}$ MIN

$\dfrac{5.08}{0.200}$ MAX

$\dfrac{3.30 \pm 0.30}{0.130 \pm 0.012}$

$\dfrac{0.25 \,^{+0.10}_{-0.05}}{0.010 \,^{+0.004}_{-0.002}}$

0~15°

Mechanical Dimensions (Continued)

Package

Dimensions in millimeters

14-SOP

TOP VIEW

SIDE VIEW

END VIEW

CHAMFER OPTIONAL

ALL LEAD TIPS
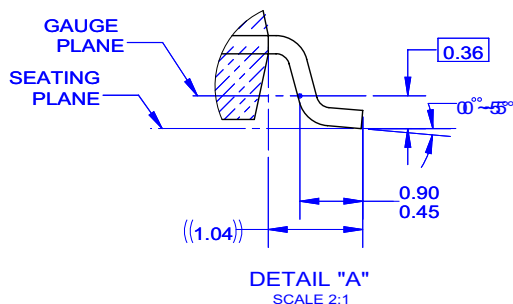
NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

A. THIS PACKAGE REFERENCE TO JEDEC MS-012
   VARIATION AB.
B. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
C. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS,
   MOLD FLASH AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.
D. DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES AS PER ASME
   Y14.5-1994.
E. OUT OF JEDEC STANDARD VALUE.
F. LAND PATTERN STANDARD: SOIC127P600X145-14M.
G. FILE NAME: MKT-M14C REV2

GAUGE PLANE
SEATING PLANE

DETAIL "A"
SCALE 2:1

Ordering Information

Product Number	Package	Operating Temperature
LM324N	14-DIP	0 ~ +70°C
LM324AN		
LM324M	14-SOP	
LM324AM		
LM2902N	14-DIP	-40 ~ +85°C
LM2902M	14-SOP	
LM2902AM		

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2. A critical component in any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.